

ENVIRO 2019

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SUMMARY OF ABSTRACTS



Slovak University of Agriculture in Nitra
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SLOVAK UNIVERSITY OF AGRICULTURE IN NITRA
Horticulture and Landscape Engineering Faculty
Department of Landscape Planning and Land Consolidation
Department of Water Resources and Environmental Engineering
Department of Biometeorology and Hydrology

UNIVERSITY OF AGRICULTURE IN KRAKOW
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Design Suggestions for the Organization of Landscape Space at the Renovation of the Ensemble of Postal Station in Bila Tserkva

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The preservation of unique hazardous structures, construction and landscapes is meaningful for each city and a country as a whole. Therefore, such facilities are the carriers of historical memory, which is the basis of the tourist attraction of the region. They provide cities with unique coloring, so their preservation is of a great importance. In Bila Tserkva, which is located in the Kyiv region, a unique in Ukraine ensemble of the Postal Station building, which has a monument of national importance, has been preserved. Built in the classic style by local tycoon Count Branicki in the first half of the nineteenth century, the buildings feature prominently in the three-dimensional composition of the streets and surrounding buildings. The area of the plot covers 1.6 hectares. Functionally complex is divided into different sections: main and household. The first part consists of the post office, the hotel and the coachman premises, which make the front yard (court of honour). The second part consists of the stable, the forge, the coachman and the caretaker's house. Nowadays, a restaurant is located on the territory of the hotel, the post office is occupied on the premises, the coachman room is rented and used as a trading platform, carriage house, forges and stables are abandoned and are used as storage facilities. The reconstruction project proposes the formation of a tourist cluster with the location of attractive facilities for tourists. For instance, it is possible to arrange a café in the coachman room, a museum carriage and harnesses or retro car museum in the carriage room, a post office museum in the room of a caretaker. Industrial buildings that undermine the integrity of the ensemble and lack in an architectural quality should be demolished and a reconstruction of the landscape is performed instead. The concept of development the ensemble territory has expanded on such areas as the central one with a fountain "Postman", a garden in a regular style, a horse rent playground and a multifunctional public area. With the establishing of the plants assortment, first and foremost, it is necessary to use the plantations which are common for a significant periodic construction. The tree planting is intended in front of the buildings that would not block them but emphasise their classic architecture. These requirements are met by grafted tree trunks of Norway maple (*Acer platanoides* 'Globosa'), common ash 'Nana' (*Fraxinus excelsior* 'Nana'). To create a hedgerow a common hornbeam can be used (*Carpinus betulus* L.). The boxwood evergreen (*Buxus sempervirens* L.) is perfect for curbs. The renovation of the Postal Station ensemble territory is an urgent task, the solution of which will help to preserve and popularize this monument of history and increase the tourist attraction of the city of Bila Tserkva both in Ukraine and abroad.

Key words: *renovation, reconstruction, improvement, landscape space, gardening, ensemble, Postal Station*

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